

5.18 Numerical and percentage distribution of the population speaking one or both of the official languages, by province, 1961, and preliminary figures for 1971¹ (concluded)

Year and province or territory	English only		French only		English and French		Neither English nor French	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
1971 ¹								
Newfoundland	512,000	98.0	1,000	0.1	9,000	1.8	1,000	0.1
Prince Edward Island	102,000	91.2	1,000	0.6	9,000	8.2	--	--
Nova Scotia	731,000	92.6	4,000	0.5	53,000	6.7	1,000	0.1
New Brunswick	397,000	62.5	101,000	15.9	136,000	21.5	1,000	0.1
Quebec	632,000	10.5	3,668,000	60.9	1,664,000	27.6	63,000	1.1
Ontario	6,724,000	87.3	93,000	1.2	716,000	9.3	170,000	2.2
Manitoba	882,000	89.2	5,000	0.5	81,000	8.2	21,000	2.1
Saskatchewan	867,000	93.6	2,000	0.2	46,000	5.0	11,000	1.2
Alberta	1,526,000	93.7	3,000	0.2	81,000	5.0	18,000	1.1
British Columbia	2,055,000	94.1	2,000	0.1	101,000	4.6	27,000	1.2
Yukon Territory	17,000	93.2	--	--	1,000	6.6	--	--
Northwest Territories	26,000	73.3	--	--	2,000	6.1	7,000	20.4
Canada	14,469,000	67.1	3,880,000	18.0	2,900,000	13.4	320,000	1.5

¹ Preliminary figures rounded to thousands. For final figures, see 1971 Census reports, Cat. No. 92-759 or 92-726.

5.19 Population by ethnic groups, 1951 and 1961, and preliminary figures for 1971¹

Ethnic group	1951		1961		1971 ¹	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
British Isles	6,709,685	47.9	7,996,669	43.8	9,624,000	44.6
English	3,630,344	25.9	4,195,175	23.0		
Irish	1,439,635	10.3	1,753,351	9.6		
Scottish	1,547,470	11.0	1,902,302	10.4		
Welsh and other	92,236	0.7	145,841	0.8		
French	4,319,167	30.8	5,540,346	30.4	6,180,000	28.7
Other European	2,553,722	18.2	4,116,849	22.6	4,959,000	23.0
Austrian	32,231	0.2	106,535	0.6	42,000	0.2
Belgian	35,148	0.2	61,382	0.3	51,000	0.2
Czech and Slovak	63,959	0.5	73,061	0.4	82,000	0.4
Danish	42,671	0.3	85,473	0.5	76,000	0.3
Finnish	43,745	0.3	59,436	0.3	59,000	0.3
German	619,995	4.4	1,049,599	5.8	1,317,000	6.1
Greek	13,966	0.1	56,475	0.3	124,000	0.6
Hungarian	60,460	0.4	126,220	0.7	132,000	0.6
Icelandic	23,307	0.2	30,623	0.2	28,000	0.1
Italian	152,245	1.1	450,351	2.5	731,000	3.4
Jewish	181,670	1.3	173,344	1.0	297,000	1.4
Lithuanian	16,224	0.1	27,629	0.2	25,000	0.1
Netherlands	264,267	1.9	429,679	2.4	426,000	2.0
Norwegian	119,266	0.8	148,681	0.8	179,000	0.8
Polish	219,845	1.6	323,517	1.8	316,000	1.5
Portuguese	--	--	--	--	97,000	0.4
Romanian	23,601	0.2	43,805	0.2	27,000	0.1
Russian	91,279	0.7	119,168	0.7	64,000	0.3
Spanish	--	--	--	--	28,000	0.1
Swedish	97,780	0.7	121,757	0.6	102,000	0.5
Ukrainian	395,043	2.8	473,337	2.6	580,000	2.7
Yugoslavic	21,404	0.2	68,587	0.4	105,000	0.5
Other	35,616	0.2	88,190	0.5	70,000	0.3
Asiatic	72,827	0.5	121,753	0.7	286,000	1.3
Chinese	32,528	0.2	58,197	0.3	119,000	0.6
Japanese	21,663	0.2	29,157	0.2	37,000	0.2
Other	18,636	0.1	34,399	0.2	129,000	0.6
Other	354,028	2.5	462,630	2.5	520,000	2.4
Eskimo	9,733	0.1	11,835	0.1	18,000	0.1
Native Indian	155,874	1.1	208,286	1.1	297,000	1.4
Negro	18,020	0.1	32,127	0.2	34,000	0.2
West Indian	--	--	--	--	28,000	0.1
Other and not stated	170,401	1.2	210,382	1.2	144,000	0.7
Total	14,009,429	100.0	18,238,247	100.0	21,568,000	100.0

¹ Preliminary figures rounded to thousands. For final figures, see 1971 Census reports, Cat. No. 92-762 or 92-723.

5.20 Principal religious denominations of the population, 1951 and 1961, and preliminary figures for 1971¹

Religious denomination	1951		1961		1971 ¹	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Adventist	21,398	0.2	25,999	0.1	29,000	0.1
Anglican Church of Canada	2,060,720	14.7	2,409,068	13.2	2,544,000	11.8
Baptist	519,585	3.7	593,553	3.3	667,000	3.1
Christian Reformed	--	--	62,257	0.3	83,000	0.4
Greek Orthodox	172,271	1.2	239,766	1.3	317,000	1.5
Jehovah's Witnesses	34,596	0.2	68,018	0.4	175,000	0.8
Jewish	204,836	1.5	254,368	1.4	276,000	1.3